

## Summaries

### **THE PSYCHICAL REALITY OF THE LINK** *RENÉ KAËS*

#### **Summary**

The unconscious psychical reality is the assumption constitutive of the psychoanalysis: with the method of the cure, the psychoanalysis explored its consistency, its processes and its formations in psychic space of the singular subject. If one extends the concept of the psychical reality to the links inter- and transsubjectives and with their configurations, how to describe this reality and which consequences is to be considered in our design of the objects and the method of the psychoanalysis? This study aims to qualify the psychical reality of the link, in particular unconscious alliances which are the fundamental matter. The author proposes to take into account the epistemological and clinical stakes of a "third topic" centered on this dimension of the psychical reality.

**Keywords:** Psychical reality, Psychoanalytical theory of the link, Unconscious alliances, Third topic, Suffering and psychopathology of the link.

## **TRANSMISSION OF THE PSYCHIC LIFE AND FAMILY TIES**

*EVELYN GRANJON*

### **Summary**

The transmission of the psychic life and the work of subjective appropriation of the past concern the family. The generational transmission is an organizer of the family psychic life. The bonds and unconscious alliances of the family group take part in the processes of transmission and psychical working-out. And if the family tie seems the reservoir of the transgenerational memory, it is also the place of the family memory's work.

The family suffering, in its various demonstrations groupal and individual, alerts us on the dysfunctions and the failures of unconscious alliances.

The situation and the conditions of the Psychoanalytical Therapy Family allow us to approach and treat, in this "neo-group", which is in suffering in the bonds and which hurt the family group and his members.

**Keywords:** Familial links; unconscious alliances; psychic transmission; negative boundaries; familial suffering; new-group.

## **THE PRIMARY LINK: THE MATRIX OF LINKS**

*EZEQUIEL ALBERTO JAROSLAVSKY*

### **Summary**

A link is a bond or tie between the subjects making it up. This bond is determined, in large measure, by the inscriptions made by the primordial link in the psyche that, when brought into play, makes bonding through psychic coupling possible (Psychic Apparatus bonding). The primary mother/baby link, which includes the family group, comprises the matrix for later links. The dual mother-baby unit is the basis for a protolink that has fusional characteristics and is capable of syncretic sociability. Primordial fantasies that shape future internal groups in the psyche and later play a part in organizing psychic apparatus bonding are also significant because they play a distributive and attributive role in places to be occupied. The phylogenetic origin of primordial fantasies is discussed in relation to their shaping and inscription as internal group arising from repeated encounters/avoidances of baby with the maternal breast.

**Key Words:** Psychic Apparatus bonding, primordial bond, dual unity, primordial fantasies, syncretic sociability

## **THE WORK ON THE LINK IN PSYCHOANALYTIC FAMILY THERAPY**

*FRANÇOISE AUBERTEL*

### **Summary**

The author studies the transformation of how the family link is being experienced during the early stages of family therapy (experience of space, setting up periodicity, beginning of temporality). She explores family links, experienced first as a container and support, up to their development as differentiated investment objects, able to organize individuation processes, fantasy life and communication within family.

**Key words:** Link's experience, family link objects, family therapy process, co-therapy.

## **SUBJECTUAL LINKS AND TRANSPERSONAL PATHOLOGIES**

*ANNA MARIA NICOLÒ*

### **Summary**

This paper aims at expanding upon the topic of the relationship between the intra-psychic and the interpersonal in study and clinical work with both families and couples. It presents the hypothesis of the existence of multiple levels of functioning and comprehension in these settings, from an intra-psychic level to a level made up of object relationships and then on to a level of the organisation of subjectual links in which the individual is emerged from the beginning of his/her own life and which he builds together with the other. Reflecting upon clinical reality in terms of subjectual links allows us to explain phenomena of rather difficult comprehension, starting from a new perspective in the comprehension of mental functioning, it then clarifies the transpersonal nature of certain pathologies such as psychotic pathologies.

**Keywords:** subjectual links, links, transpersonal pathologies, dissociation.



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